

Model Builder

- Untitled.mph (root)
 - Global Definitions
 - Parameters
 - Model 1 (mod1)
 - Definitions
 - Boundary System 1 (sys1)
 - View 1
 - Axis
 - Geometry 1
 - Bézier Polygon 1 (b1)
 - Form Union (fin)
 - Materials
 - Material 1 (mat1)
 - Beam (beam)
 - Linear Elastic Material 1
 - Damping 1
 - Cross Section Data 1
 - Free 1
 - Initial Values 1
 - Mesh 1
 - Study 1
 - Step 1: Stationary
 - Results
 - Data Sets
 - Derived Values
 - Tables
 - Export
 - Reports

Bézier Po Model Lib Material B

Build Selected Build All

General

Type: Open curve

Polygon Segments

Added segments

Segment 1 (linear)

Add Linear Add Quadratic

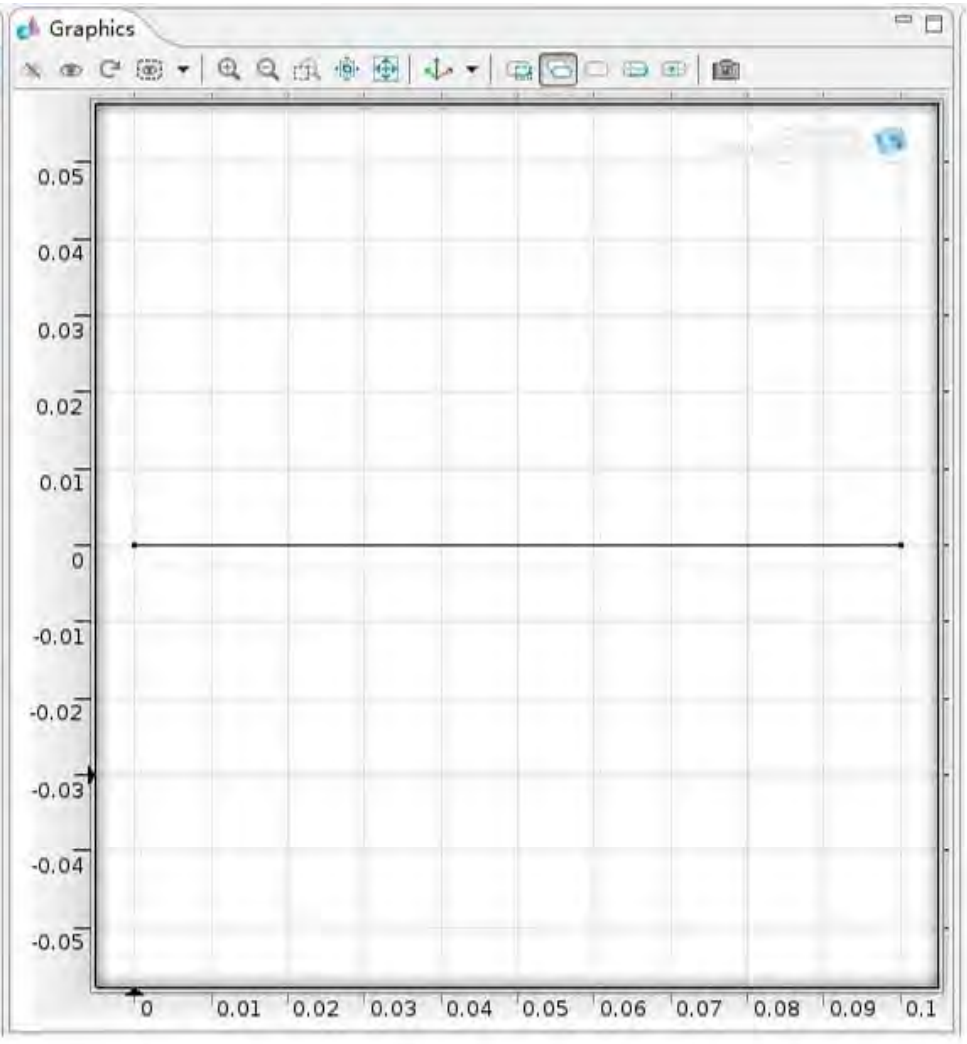
Add Cubic Delete

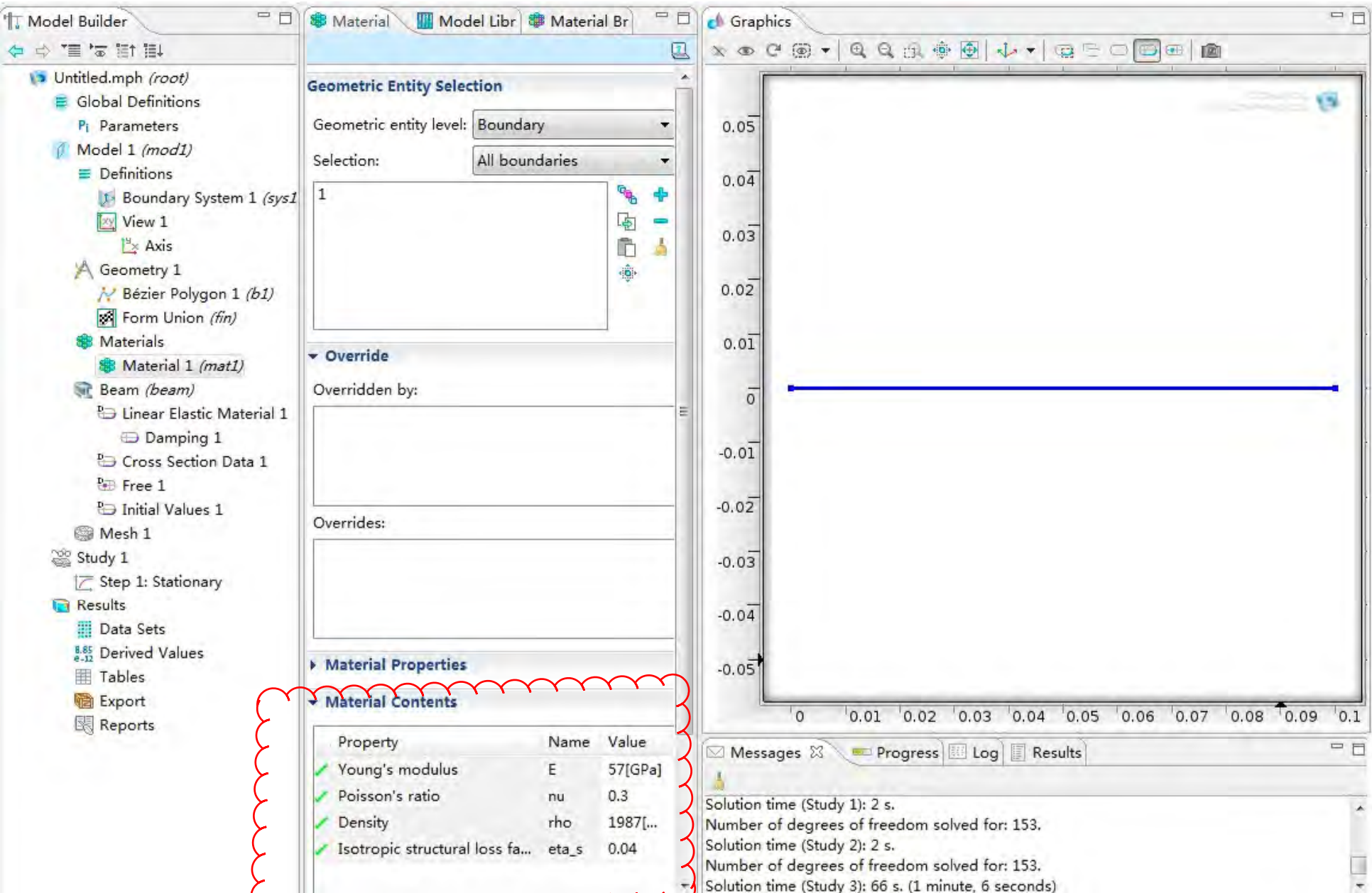
Control points

	x:	y:	
1	0	0	m
2	0.1	0	m

beam length 0.1mm

select 2D beam , stationary





set damp and so on

Model Builder

- Untitled.mph (root)
 - Global Definitions
 - Parameters
 - Model 1 (mod1)
 - Definitions
 - Boundary System 1 (sys1)
 - View 1
 - Axis
 - Geometry 1
 - Bézier Polygon 1 (b1)
 - Form Union (fin)
 - Materials
 - Material 1 (mat1)
 - Beam (beam)
 - Linear Elastic Material 1
 - Damping 1
 - Cross Section Data 1
 - Free 1
 - Initial Values 1
 - Mesh 1
 - Study 1
 - Step 1: Stationary
 - Results
 - Data Sets
 - Derived Values
 - Tables
 - Export
 - Reports

Equation

Show equation assuming:

Study 1, Stationary

$$\sigma_n = \frac{N}{A}, \quad \sigma_{bk} = -\frac{M_z y_k}{I_{zz}}$$

$$\tau_{sy,ave} = \frac{T_y}{A}, \quad \tau_{sy,max} = \mu_y \tau_{sy,ave}$$

$$A = A(h_y, h_z), \quad I_{zz} = I_{zz}(h_y, h_z), \quad \mu_y = \mu_y(h_y, h_z)$$

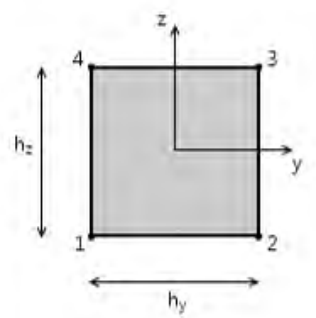
Cross Section Definition

Common sections

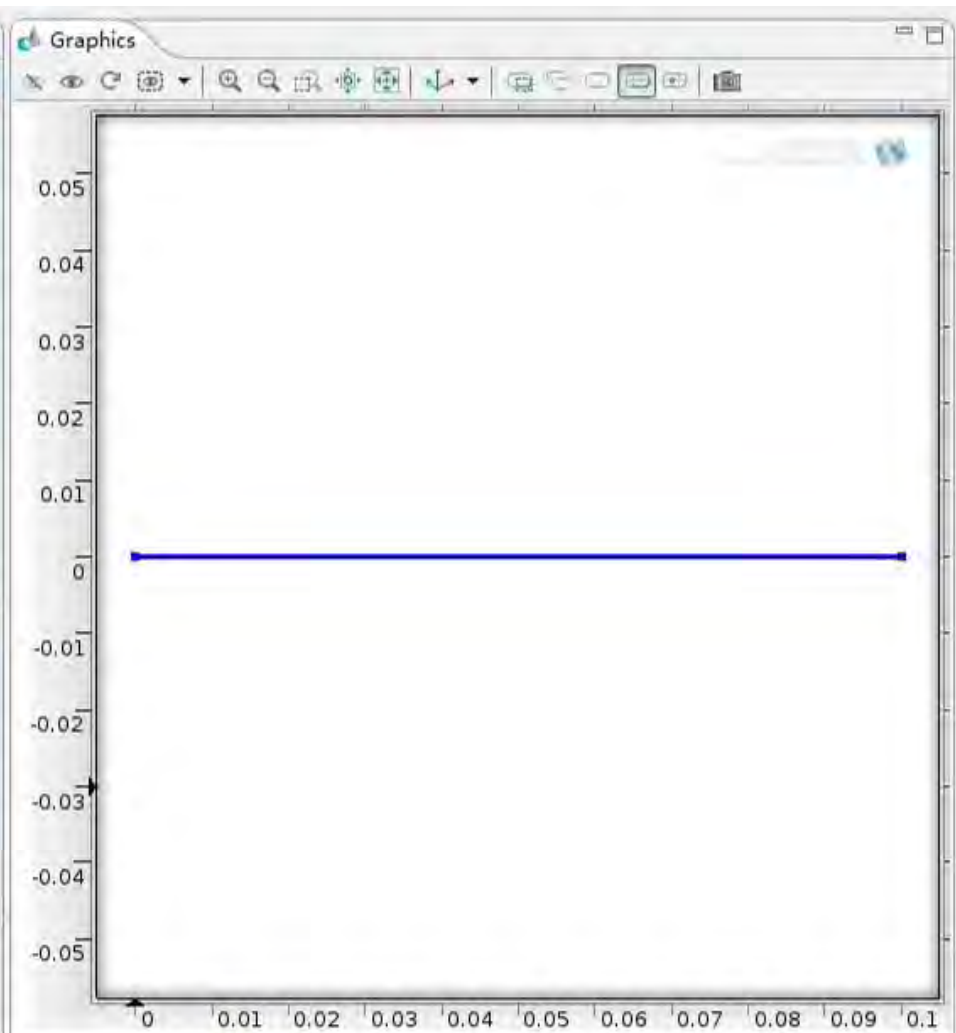
Section type: Rectangle

Width in local y-direction: h_y 3.81e-3 m

Width in local z-direction: h_z 38.1e-3 m

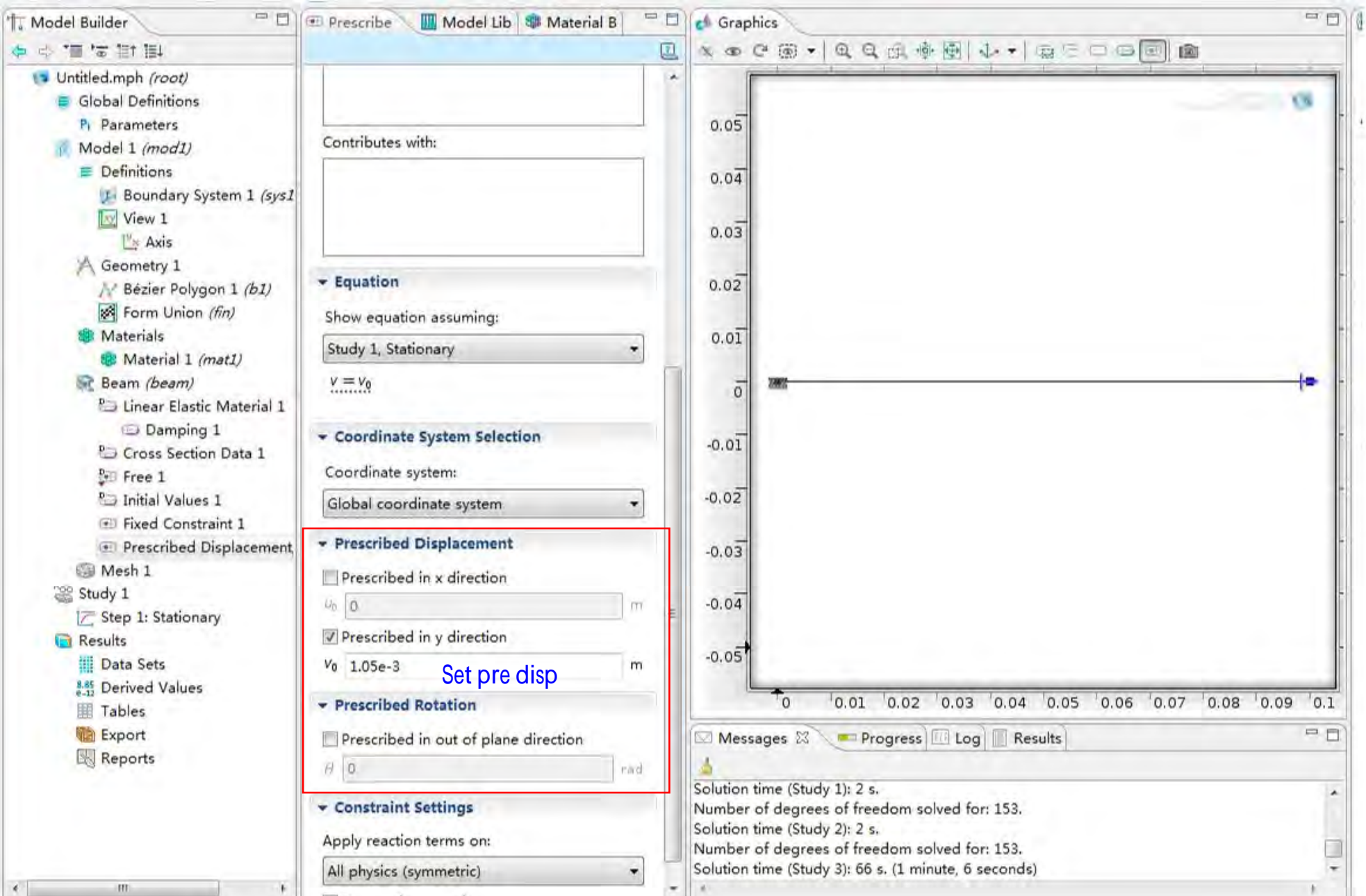


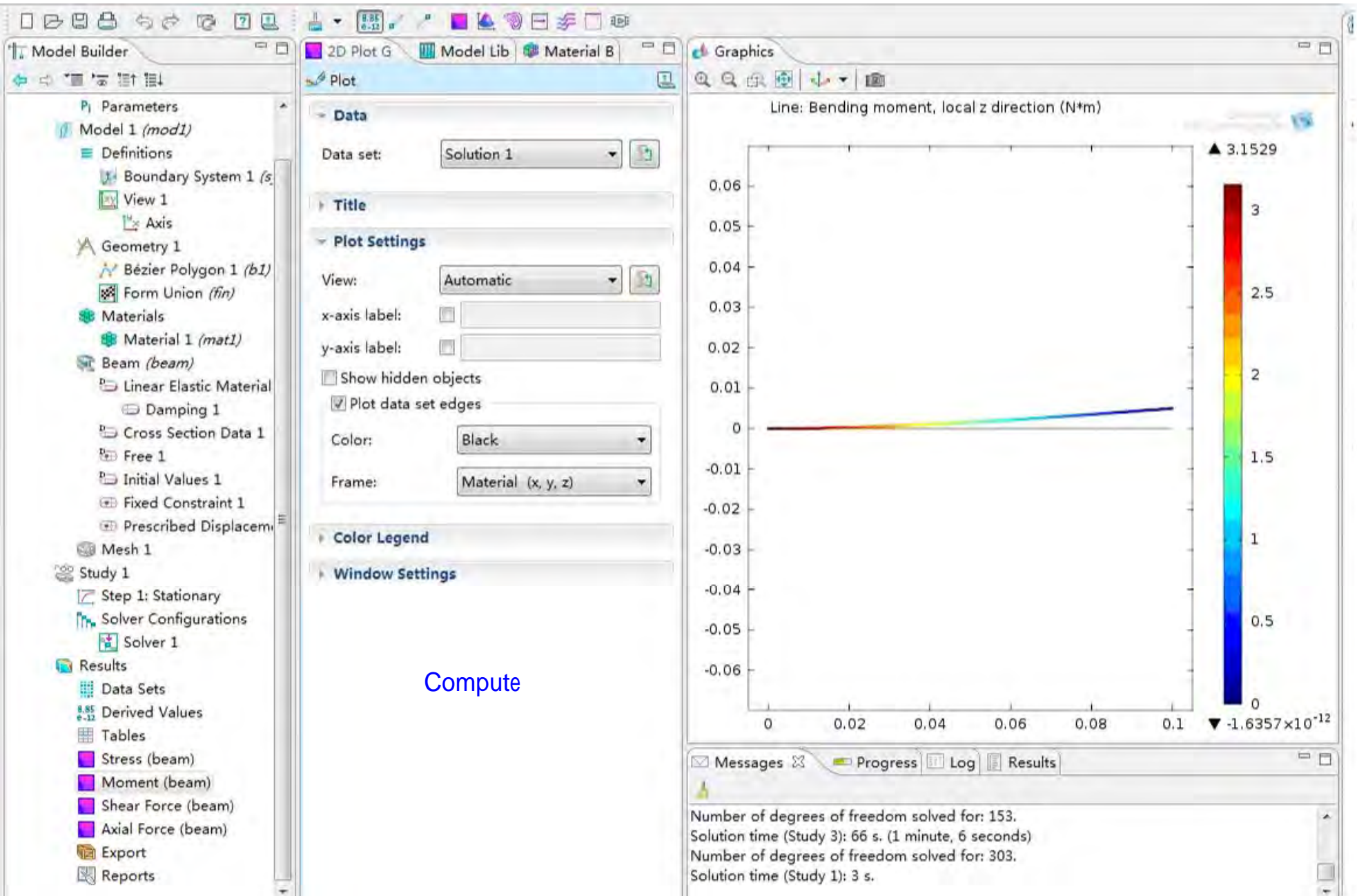
Set cross section



Messages Progress Log Results

Solution time (Study 1): 2 s.
 Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 153.
 Solution time (Study 2): 2 s.
 Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 153.
 Solution time (Study 3): 66 s. (1 minute, 6 seconds)





Compute

The image shows a software interface with three main panels:

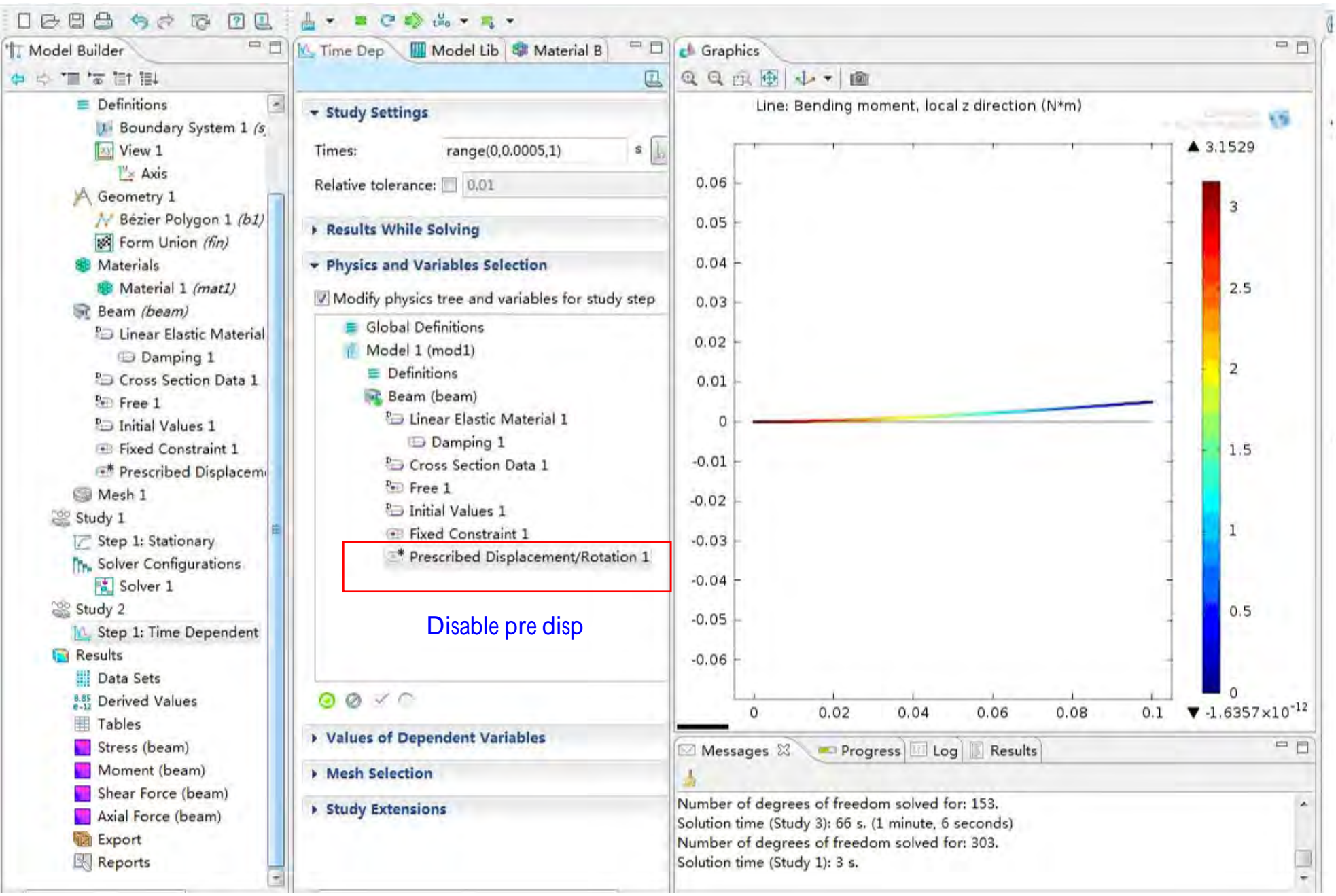
- Model Builder (Left):** A tree view of the model. **Study 2** is selected and highlighted with a red box. Under Study 2, **Step 1: Time Dependent** is also highlighted.
- Time Dep Settings (Middle):** The **Study Settings** section is expanded. The **Times** field is set to `range(0,0.0005,1)` and is highlighted with a red box. Other settings include **Relative tolerance** at 0.01.
- Graphics (Right):** A line plot titled "Line: Bending moment, local z direction (N*m)". The x-axis ranges from 0 to 0.1, and the y-axis ranges from -0.06 to 0.06. A color scale on the right indicates values from 0 to 3. The plot shows a linear increase in bending moment from 0 to approximately 0.005 N*m over the length of 0.1.

Annotations in blue text:

- "Set time range" points to the `range(0,0.0005,1)` field.
- "Select study 2 , time-dependent" points to the **Study 2** and **Step 1: Time Dependent** entries in the Model Builder.

At the bottom, a **Messages** panel displays the following text:

```
Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 153.  
Solution time (Study 3): 66 s. (1 minute, 6 seconds)  
Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 303.  
Solution time (Study 1): 3 s.
```



Disable pre disp

Model Builder

- Definitions
 - Boundary System 1 (s)
 - View 1
 - Axis
- Geometry 1
 - Bézier Polygon 1 (b1)
 - Form Union (fin)
- Materials
 - Material 1 (mat1)
- Beam (beam)
 - Linear Elastic Material
 - Damping 1
 - Cross Section Data 1
 - Free 1
 - Initial Values 1
 - Fixed Constraint 1
 - Prescribed Displacement 1
- Mesh 1
- Study 1
 - Step 1: Stationary
 - Solver Configurations
 - Solver 1
- Study 2
 - Step 1: Time Dependent
- Results
 - Data Sets
 - Derived Values
 - Tables
 - Stress (beam)
 - Moment (beam)
 - Shear Force (beam)
 - Axial Force (beam)
 - Export
 - Reports
 - Reports

Time Dep

- Model Lib
- Material B

Global Definitions

- Model 1 (mod1)
 - Definitions
 - Beam (beam)
 - Linear Elastic Material 1
 - Damping 1
 - Cross Section Data 1
 - Free 1
 - Initial Values 1
 - Fixed Constraint 1
 - Prescribed Displacement/Rotation 1

Values of Dependent Variables

- Initial values of variables solved for
- Method: Solution
- Study: Study 1, Stationary
- Selection: Automatic

Values of variables not solved for

- Method: Initial expression
- Study: Zero solution

Mesh Selection

Graphics

Line: Bending moment, local z direction (N*m)

3.1529

3

2.5

2

1.5

1

0.5

0

-1.6357 × 10⁻¹²

0 0.02 0.04 0.06 0.08 0.1

Messages Progress Log Results

Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 153.
Solution time (Study 3): 66 s. (1 minute, 6 seconds)
Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 303.
Solution time (Study 1): 3 s.
Solution time (Study 1): 3 s.

Make study1 solution as study2 Initial

ons
ndary System 1 (s
y 1
axis
try 1
er Polygon 1 (b1)
n Union (fin)
ls
erial 1 (mat1)
beam)
ar Elastic Material
Damping 1
s Section Data 1
1
al Values 1
d Constraint 1
cribed Displacem
Stationary
Configurations
er 1
Time Dependent
Configurations
er 2
Compile Equations
Dependent Variabl
Time-Dependent S
ts
Values
beam)
t (beam)

Time-De Model Lib Material B

Compute to Selected Compute

General

Defined by study step: Step 1: Time Dependent

Time: range(0,0.0005,1)

Relative tolerance: 0.01

Absolute Tolerance

Time Stepping

Method: Generalized alpha

Steps taken by solver: Intermediate

Initial step: 0.0010

Maximum step: 0.1

Time step increase delay: 15

Amplification for high frequency: 0.75

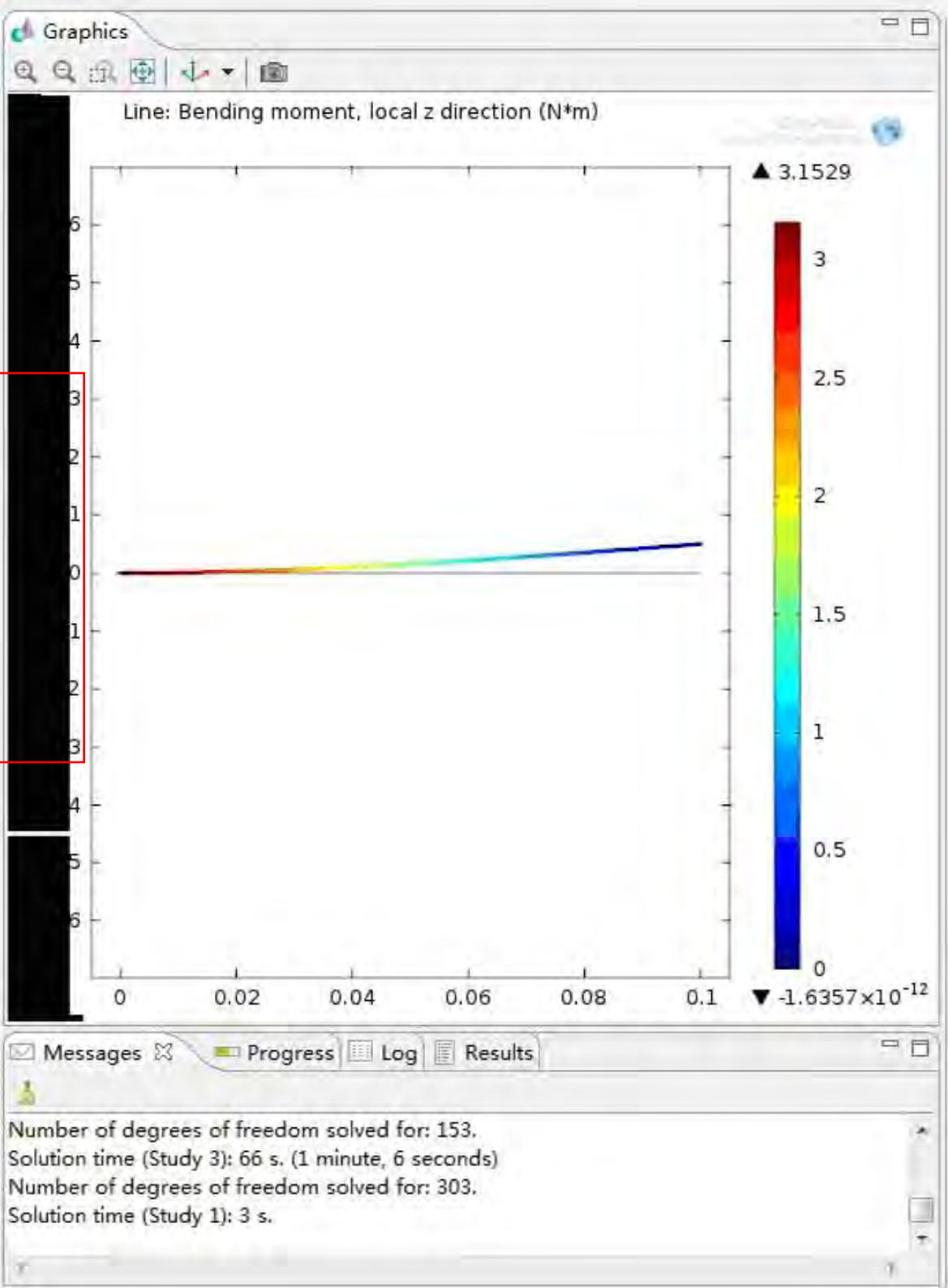
Predictor: Linear

Results While Solving

Output

Advanced

Log



Model Builder

- Damping 1
- Cross Section Data 1
- Free 1
- Initial Values 1
- Fixed Constraint 1
- Prescribed Displacement 1
- Mesh 1
- Study 1
 - Step 1: Stationary
 - Solver Configurations
 - Solver 1
- Study 2
 - Step 1: Time Dependent
 - Solver Configurations
 - Solver 2
 - Compile Equations
 - Dependent Variables
 - Time-Dependent Settings
- Results
 - Data Sets
 - Derived Values
 - Tables
 - Stress (beam)
 - Moment (beam)
 - Shear Force (beam)
 - Axial Force (beam)
 - Stress (beam) 1
 - Moment (beam) 1
 - Shear Force (beam) 1
 - Axial Force (beam) 1
 - 1D Plot Group 9
 - Point Graph 1
 - Export
 - Reports

Point Graph

Model Lib Material B

Plot

Data set: **Solution 2**

Time selection: All

Selection

Selection: Manual

2 point 2 , beam end point

y-Axis Data

Expression: vt

Unit: m/s

Description: Structural velocity field, y component

Name	Value	Description
beam.refp...	0	Reference poi...
beam.refp...	0	Reference poi...
beam.refp...	0	Reference poi...

Title

x-Axis Data

Graphics

Point Graph: Structural velocity field, y component (m/s)

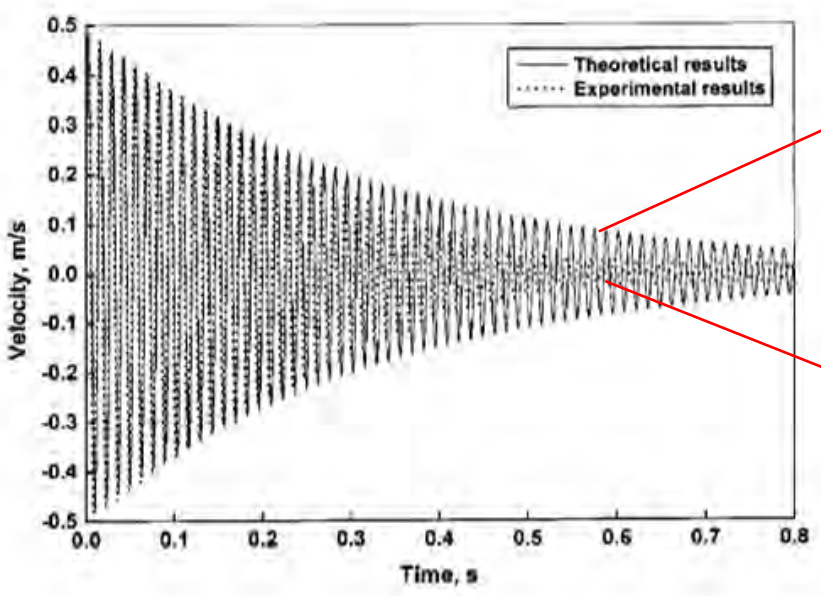
Structural velocity field, y component (m/s)

Time

Compute solution plot

Messages Progress Log Results

Solution time (Study 3): 66 s. (1 minute, 6 seconds)
 Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 303.
 Solution time (Study 1): 3 s.
 Number of degrees of freedom solved for: 303.
 Solution time (Study 2): 64 s. (1 minute, 4 seconds)
 Solution time (Study 1): 3 s.



Theoretical results

Experimental result

WHY ?