

A PDE equation:

$$K \left( \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \theta}{\partial y^2} \right) - \gamma \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial v}{\partial y} (\alpha_3 \sin^2 \theta - \alpha_2 \cos^2 \theta) + \varepsilon_0 \varepsilon_a E^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta + F \times \hat{n} = 0$$

$K$  : elastic constant (We assume the liquid crystal material is isotropic.)

$\gamma = \alpha_3 - \alpha_2$  : viscosity constant

$\frac{\partial v}{\partial y}$  : shear velocity (Fluid dynamics)

$\varepsilon_0$  : permittivity of free space

$\varepsilon_a$  : dielectric anisotropic

$E$  : electric field

$F$  : external force

$\hat{n}$  : a unit length

The description of condition:

I design a liquid crystal material fixed in 25 mm\*22 mm\*8 $\mu$ m (length\*width\*height)

Only upward face is free, the others included faces and sides are fixed.

The upward face will be given a external force on arbitrary position.